



AMERICAN
LITERATURE

Gatsby: Then and now

from the Esri GeoInquiries™ collection for American Literature

Target audience – American literature learners

Time required – 15 minutes

Activity

Among the ash heaps and millionaires, explore the geographic and demographic context of *The Great Gatsby* by F. Scott Fitzgerald.

Standards

CCSS: ELA-LITERACY.RL.9-10.1. Cite strong and thorough textual evidence to support analysis of what the text says explicitly, as well as inferences drawn from the text.
CCSS: ELA-LITERACY.RL.9-10.5. Analyze how an author's choices concerning how to structure a text, order events within it (for example, parallel plots), and manipulate time (for example, pacing and flashbacks) create such effects as mystery, tension, and surprise.

Learning Outcomes

- Students will explain how suburbs grew as the railroads expanded into rural areas.
- Students will explain the importance of the geographic setting in the novel and describe how closely the author adhered to the actual geography.

Map URL: <http://esriurl.com/litGeoInquiry8>

? Ask

Where did F. Scott Fitzgerald and the fictional characters live?

- Click the URL above to launch the map.
- Click each of the Great Gatsby Landmarks (points and areas) to read and become familiar with the geography of the novel. (*Hint: Fictional landmarks are identified in the title of the landmark. Click on the small arrow on the upper, right corner of the popup window for more information.*)
- ? What are the names of the two peninsulas of Long Island that F. Scott Fitzgerald and the fictional characters lived on? [*Great Neck and Manhasset Bay*]
- ? What names does the author give the peninsulas? [*East Egg and West Egg*]

! Acquire

Where did many wealthy New York City families live?

- In the 1920s, the wealthy could afford to live on Long Island and commute to work in Manhattan.
- ? Why did the wealthy want to live outside city? [*More space and privacy; less pollution*]
- ? How did the wealthy commute? [*By rail or automobile*]
- Starting at the Manhasset Neck RR station, follow the Long Island RR tracks to Lower Manhattan.
- Using the Measure tool set to miles, measure this distance. [*See the Measure Tool tip on page 2 for details.*]
[*20 miles*]
- Describe the location of the “Valley of Ashes.” [*About halfway to Manhattan*]

🔍 Explore

How has the landscape changed since 1900?

- Click Bookmarks and choose Manhasset Neck.
- The black dots on the historical topo map are buildings.
- Describe the density and distribution of houses on Manhasset Neck in 1900. [*Few homes, most along roads and coastlines*]
- With the Details button depressed, click the button, Contents.
- Change the transparency of the layer, USA Historical Topo Maps. Set to 50%. [*See the Change Layer Transparency tip on page 2 for details.*]
- Zoom in and out, and then describe the density and distribution of houses today. [*Many more buildings filling the interior of the peninsula.*]

more ►

Analyze

What happened to all the mansions?

- In the heyday of the North Shore of Long Island, there were 1,200 grand country homes; today, only 400 survive.
- ? What historical and personal factors may have contributed to this decline? [*Family wealth lost, the Great Depression, expensive maintenance*]
- Turn off all layers.
- Turn on the layer, USA Median House Value.
- Click the button, Bookmarks. Select Long Island.
- Examine the median house values (MHV) of Long Island. Do the house values indicate continuing wealth within the two peninsulas? [*Great Neck MHV: \$1 million; Manhasset Neck (Port Washington) MHV: \$704,000*]

Act

How has the landscape of wealth changed?

- Turn off the layer, USA Median House Value.
- Turn on the layer, Tapestry Segmentation.
- Click the button, Bookmarks. Select Manhasset Neck.
- Click the orange blocks on each peninsula.
- ? What is the name of the dominant Tapestry Segment in purple? [*Top Rung*]
- ? What is the median income? [*~ \$182k*]
- Within the pop-up, click the highlighted “See full description”, to read more about this group.
- Explore your community with Tapestry Segmentation.
- ? What is the dominant segmentation? [*Answers will vary.*]

MEASURE TOOL

- Click Measure, select the Distance button, and from the drop-down list, choose a unit of measurement.
- On the map, click once to start the measurement, click again to change direction, and double-click to stop measuring.
- Hint: Position the area of interest on the map so that it is not obscured by the Measure window.

CHANGE LAYER TRANSPARENCY

- From the Details pane, click the Show Contents Of Map button.
- Point to a layer, click the three blue dots below the layer name, and choose Transparency.
- Modify the layer transparency to see an active layer below the top layer.

Next Steps

DID YOU KNOW? ArcGIS Online is a mapping platform freely available to public, private, and home schools. A school subscription provides additional security, privacy, and content features. Learn more about ArcGIS Online and how to get a school subscription at <http://www.esri.com/schools>.

THEN TRY THIS...

- Explore historical aerial photos of West Long Island in 1924. The “Valley of Ashes” is visible now as Flushing Meadows Corona Park. <http://gis.nyc.gov/doitt/nycitymap>
- Learn more about your neighborhood by exploring the Tapestry Segmentation layer at <http://esriurl.com/Geo41401>.

TEXT REFERENCES

This GIS map has been cross-referenced to material in the following novel.

- *The Great Gatsby* by F. Scott Fitzgerald